

---

**BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCH**


---

<b>NAME</b> A. DHAI	<b>POSITION</b> Head – Bioethics University of the Witwatersrand Medical School. Director of the Steve Biko Centre for Bioethics  Title      Adjunct Professor
------------------------	---

**EDUCATION/TRAINING/EMPLOYMENT** (*Begin with baccalaureate or other initial professional education, such as nursing, and include postdoctoral training.*)

INSTITUTION AND LOCATION	DEGREE (if applicable)	YEAR(s)	FIELD OF STUDY
University of Natal, Durban.	MChB.	1979	Medicine
General Practice		'84-'90	
College of Medicine of South Africa	FCOG (S.A.)	1993	Obstetrics and Gynaecology
Private Gynaecology Practice		'95-2001	
University of Natal, Durban.	LLM Modules: Law and Medical Practice; Bioethics and the Law; Forensic Medicine and the Law. Dissertation: Gender Reassignment Surgery: Medical Issues and Legal Consequences.	2001	Law and Ethics
University of Natal, Durban. Senior Consultant – Department of Obstetrics and Gynaecology		2001 – 2002	
University of the Witwatersrand Lecturer: Division of Bioethics		2003	
University of KwaZulu-Natal, Nelson R Mandela School of Medicine – Associate Professor, Head – Bioethics, Medical Law, Research Ethics		2004	
University of Cape Town	Awarded competitive Fogarty scholarship to study for the Diploma in International Research Ethics Network for Southern Africa.	2004	Research Ethics

<p>Honorary Senior Lecturer – Department of Obstetrics and Gynaecology – University College London</p> <p>Train the Trainer – Certificate Course in Human Rights at the University of Cape Town.</p> <p>University of the Witwatersrand Medical School – Adjunct Professor and Head of Bioethics, Director of the Steve Biko Centre for Bioethicc</p>	<p>Received top student award.</p>	<p>2005</p> <p>18-22 July 2005</p> <p>January 2006 - present</p>	
---	------------------------------------	--	--

### Publications (2007)

- Naidoo S, Ross MH, **Dhai A**. Ethics in Occupational Health Research in South Africa. Occupational Health Southern Africa, 2007: Jan/Feb 4-9.

### Publications (2006)

- Madiba TE, **Dhai A**. Addressing authorship disputes. SAMJ. 2006: 96;49-50
- **Dhai A**, Mkhize B. The Health Professions Council of South Africa and the medical practitioner. CME. 2006: 24; 8-11
- **Dhai A**. The Criminal Law (Sexual Offenses) Amendment Bill – Implications of Criminalising Non-Disclosure of HIV Status. SAMJ. 2006: 96; 301-302.
- **Dhai A**. Szabo CP, McQuoid-Mason DJ. The Impaired Practitioner – Scope of the Problem and Ethical Challenges. SAMJ. 2006: 96; 1069-1072
- Szabo CP, **Dhai A**, Veller M. HIV-positive status among surgeons – an ethical dilemma. SAMJ. 2006: 96; 1072-1075.
- **Dhai A**, Msomi N, McQuoid-Mason DJ. Ethical Guidelines for Biotechnology Research LIFELab-EcoBio Regional Innovation Centre. 2006
- **Dhai A**, Msomi N, McQuoid-Mason DJ. Legal Guidelines for Biotechnology Research LIFELab-EcoBio Regional Innovation Centre. 2006

### Publications (2005)

- **Dhai A**, Noble R. Ethical Issues in HIV. Best Practice and Research Clinical Obstetrics and Gynaecology. 2005: 19; 255-267.
- Maharaj NR, **Dhai A**, Wiersma R, Moodley J. Intersex Conditions in Children and Adolescents: Surgical, Ethical and Legal Considerations. J Pediatr Adolesc Gynecol. 2005 18:399-402
- **Dhai A**. Module Five, Implementation of Ethics Review. Developing World Bioethics. Special Issue: Southern African Research Ethics Training Program. 2005: 5; 73-91.
- Freeman WL, Romero FC, Sayaka K, **Dhai A**. Module 11. Group Harms, Community

Consultation, and Human Research Protection. CITI Web Program [www.citiprogram.org](http://www.citiprogram.org) .  
Coordinated at the University of Miami School of Medicine

- **Dhai A.** Research Ethics Review – Protecting Participants in Research. SAMJ. 2005: 95; 595-597.
- Van Zijl S, Johnson B, Benatar S, Cleaton-Jones P, Netshidzivhani P, Ratsaka-Mothokoa M, Shilumani C, Rees H, **Dhai A.** Editors. Ethics in Health Research: principles, structures and processes. Pretoria: Department of Health, 2004: 1-68. (appeared in 2005).
- Contributor to the Medical Research Council Guidelines on Ethics for Medical Research: HIV Prevention Vaccine Research.

#### **Publications (2004)**

- **Dhai A.** Patenting our Human Heritage. A two part series. Africa Science. Access at <http://www.scienceinafrica.co.za/2004/january/patenting.htm>
- **Dhai A,** Hira B, Moodley J. Umbilical Cord Blood Banking. Ethico-legal Issues. O & G Forum August 2004.
- **A.Dhai,** JMoodley, DJMcquoid-Mason, C Rodeck. Ethical and legal controversies in cloning for biomedical research – a South African perspective. SAMJ. 2004: 94; 906-909.

#### **Publications (2003)**

- McQuoid-Mason DJ, **Dhai A,** Moodley J. Rape Survivors And The Right To Emergency Medical Treatment. South African Medical Journal 2003: 93: 1: 41-44.
- **Dhai A,** McQuoid-Mason DJ. Safe Termination of Pregnancy and Conscientious Objections. Modern Medicine 2003: 28: 3: 40.
- **Dhai A,** McQuoid-Mason DJ, Moodley J. The South African Law and the Health Care Professional. O & G Forum April 2003.
- **Dhai A.** Cloning stem cells – change on the horizon. Africa Science. Access at <http://www.scienceinafrica.co.za/2003/october/cloning.htm>

#### **Publications (2002)**

- **Dhai A,** Moodley J. The Legal Consequences of Gender Reassignment Surgery – A Juristic Vacuum. South African Medical Journal 2002; 92: 207-208.
- Knapp van Bogaert D., **Dhai A,** van Bogaert L-J, Howarth G, Hanecom D, Ogunbanjo G. The State Attitude to Antiretroviral Treatment - The Doctor's Duty to Speak Out. South African Medical Journal 2002: 92: 272-273.
- **Dhai A.** Research in Africa. European Forum of Good Clinical Practice Newsletter (June 2002).
- **Dhai A,** Moodley J, O'Sullivan Michelle. Safe Termination of Pregnancy – An Enabling Ethical and Legal Framework: O & G Forum 2002: 12; 3.

#### **Publications(2001)**

- **Dhai A,** Moodley J. Ethical Challenges to the Health Profession-Patient Relationship.

Transactions - Journal of the Colleges of Medicine of South Africa 2001; 45; 2: 41-43.

- **Dhai A**, Dada MA. Medico-Legal Aspects of Alcohol. Introduction to Medico-Legal Practice. Butterworths 2001:281-297.
- **Dhai A**, Dada MA, Kirk GM, McQuoid-Mason DJ. Confidentiality – a Dying Wish? South African Medical Journal 2001; 91: 123-126.
- Dada MA, **Dhai A**. South African Medical Ethics: Biko, Basson, Bezwoda...what's next? [Letter]. South African Medical Journal 2001;91: 10.

**PRESENT RESEARCH ACTIVITIES:**

1. **A Phase I Safety Clinical Study of a Herbal Preparation (RADU - FAKU) with Putative Immune modulating Properties**

Status: Completed and in preparation for publication

2. **A Phase I Safety Clinical Study of a Herbal Preparation (LEAF) with Putative Immune modulating Properties**

Status: Granted ethical approval for the year 2006

3. **A Phase - I Safety Clinical Study of a Herbal Preparation (Phela) with Putative Immune-modulating Properties**

Status: Granted ethical approval for the year 2006

4. **Pilot study of The 'Therapeutic Myth' and 'Therapeutic Misconception' factors influencing decisions by research ethics committee members.**

Status: Granted ethical approval for the year 2006

5. **A Pilot observational Study of a Traditional Medicinal product used for HIV and AIDS Patients**

Status: Granted ethical approval for the year 2006

**REVIEWER for following journals:**

- SAMJ
- Bioethics
- Social Science and Medicine

**Institutional Activities : University of the Witwatersrand : (2006 – present)**

1. Head of the Discipline of Bioethics.
2. Established and direct the Steve Biko Centre for Bioethics.

3. Empirical research in ethics with the 1<sup>st</sup> project being a study of The 'Therapeutic Myth' and 'Therapeutic Misconception' factors influencing decisions by research ethics committee members. Funding secured from MRC for project.
4. Teach Bioethics, Human Rights and Medical Law in undergraduate and post graduate programs.
5. Head the Masters in Bioethics and Health Law program.
6. Co-chair of the Human Research Ethics Committee (Medical)
7. Member of the Human Research Ethics Committee (Non-Medical)
8. Deputy Chair of the Professional and Ethical Standards Committee.
9. Run regular Ethics Workshops on Conducting Research Responsibly.
10. Ethics, Human Rights and Medical Law presentations in departmental CPD programs.

**Institutional Activities : University of KwaZulu-Natal (2004-2005)**

1. Developed and taught the Bioethics component of the undergraduate program.
2. Developed and taught in the Bioethics Modules of the following postgraduate programs:
  - Masters of Public Health;
  - Masters in Family Medicine;
  - Diploma in Clinical HIV/AIDS Management
  - Masters in Clinical HIV/AIDS Management
3. Developed and ran 4 Workshops in Research Ethics in 2004 and 3 in 2005.
4. Developed a web-based program on Research Ethics ([www.ethics.medschool.co.za](http://www.ethics.medschool.co.za)). It will be necessary for researchers and reviewers to complete this program in line with the Research Ethics Policy for UKZN.
5. Chaired the Working Group that developed the UKZN Research Ethics Policy.
6. Taught Reproductive Ethics in the Department of Obstetrics and Gynaecology.
7. Successfully introduced monthly Research Ethics Journal Club meetings for the Institution in 2004.
8. Collaborated with the Department of Obstetrics and Gynaecology, University College London in establishing a joint Reproductive Rights and Ethics Centre. Appointed Honorary Senior Lecturer at UCL – 2005.
9. Collaborated with NIH to host an African Regional Research Ethics Committee Workshop in Durban in September 2005.
10. Headed the development of the Bioethics Strategic Initiative for the 5 campuses of the new merged Institution.
11. Principle investigator responsible for securing funding of R500,000 from Lifelab, Department of Science and Technology towards project: "The Development of an Ethical and Legal Framework Regulating Research in the Arena of Medical and Industrial Biotechnology and Human Health."
12. Chairperson Research Ethics Committee – Nelson R Mandela School of Medicine – from January 2004.

13. On Faculty Research Committee – since 2004.
14. On Faculty Executive Committee – since 2004.
15. A founder member and Deputy Chair of the Faculty Transformation Committee – established 2005.
16. Involved in planning phases of research into traditional healing systems with Faculty researchers and Department of Health.
17. Provided regular consultation and advice to researchers, Faculty members and students on issues of ethics including research related advice.
18. Provided ethics consultation to social scientists in the Centre for HIV/AIDS Networking (HIVAN). Taught on the Mellon Foundation research grants in Population Studies Workshop in May 2005. Part of the NIH funded course on the use of Ethnographic methods in HIV/AIDS research in July 2005 – activities included assisting in the design, prescribing preliminary readings and didactic and interactive presentations.
19. Mentor and supervisor for two students on the Diploma in International Research Ethics Network for Southern Africa, a program offered by University of Cape Town:  
2003 – Professor Grace George (UNITRA),  
2005 – Prof TE Madiba (UKZN).

#### **Contributions with National Impact**

1. On regulation writing team for section 8 of the National Health Act.
2. Contributor and editor of Ethics in Health Research: Principles, Structures and Processes (2004) – Department of Health Guideline Document for research – to be adopted by the National Health Research Ethics Council when established.
3. Presently reviewing bioethics curricula in the Health Sciences Faculties with the objective of formulating a core curriculum in ethics, human rights and medical law for undergraduate students in South Africa – an activity of the Human Rights, Ethics and Professional Practice Committee of the Health Professions Council of South Africa.
4. Presently reviewing and updating the 16 national ethics guideline booklets - an activity of the Human Rights, Ethics and Professional Practice Committee of the Health Professions Council of South Africa.
5. PI on project to develop ethics guidelines for biotechnology research – adopted to be included as an additional guideline document by the Human Rights, Ethics and Professional Practice Committee of the Health Professions Council of South Africa on the 21<sup>st</sup> July 2005. endorsed by the Department of Science and Technology.
6. On Ethics Committee for the Hospice Palliative Care Association of South Africa.
7. Chairperson of the Hospice Palliative Care Association of South Africa Research Ethics Committee which I established.

### **Membership of Professional Bodies And Committees**

1. Subcommittee of the Kwazulu-Natal Member's Association of the Colleges of Medicine of South Africa - Chairperson from 1995 to January 2003.

2. Interim Ministerial National Health Research Ethics Council – Committee member since February 2002 - 2005.

3. Research Ethics Committee N.R.Mandela, School of Medicine – Deputy-chairperson since April 2001 to January 2003. Appointed chair in January 2004.

4. Postgraduate Committee N.R.Mandela, School of Medicine – Co-opted member since October 2001 to January 2003. Reappointed IN January 2004.

5. Bioethics Reference Group N.R.Mandela, School of Medicine – Chair since June 2002 to January 2003 Deputy-chair since 2000.

6. Advisory Committee Member to Board of Management of Skills Resource Facility N.R.Mandela, School of Medicine – member since 2002 to January 2003

7. Member of Educational Committee of Colleges of Medicine of South Africa to January 2003

8. Served on the Secretariat of the Pan African Bioethics Initiative (2001-2002).

9. Serve as Council Member of the Colleges of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists of South Africa (2002- present).

10. Member of the Assessment Committee for Undergraduate Education for the New Curriculum since 2002 to January 2003 (Nelson R Mandela School of Medicine).

11. Member of the National Advisory Committee and Task Group for Termination of Pregnancy since 2002.

12. Appointment onto Medical Research Council Ethics Committee - September 2002 – present.

13. Founder and board member of Ethics Society of South Africa since November 2002 - 2004.

14. Member of the Committee for Research on Human Subjects (Medical). University of the Witwatersrand - 2003.

15. Member of the Senate Academic Freedom Committee, University of the Witwatersrand – 2003.

16. Ethics Consultant in Task Team of Standards Generating Board, Ethical Foundations of Society (nominated by the Centre for Applied Ethics – University of Stellenbosch) - 2003.

17. Member of the Data Safety and Monitoring Committee of the Africa Centre for Health and Population Studies Vertical Transmission Study – 2003 - present.

18. On expert database of PUB Programme, (Public Understanding of Biotechnology) - initiative of the Department of Science and Technology

19. On accreditation team for Research Ethics Committees (at National Level).

20. Appointed as Ethics Advisor to the Indigenous Know ledges Systems Unit of the MRC in 2003 - present.
21. Appointment to Working Group to write regulations for the Minister of Health for the National Health Bill IN August 2003.
22. Elected onto the Medical and Dental Board of the Health Professions Council of South Africa – January 2004 - present.
23. Appointed onto Preliminary Committee of the Medical and Dental Board of the Health Professions Council of South Africa to adjudicate complaints against medical practitioners – March 2004 - 2005.
24. Appointed onto Human Rights, Ethics and Professional Practice Committee of the Health Professions Council – 2005 - present.
25. Appointed onto Perverse Incentive Committee of the HPCSA – 2006 - present.
26. Chair a subcommittee for the development of policy and handling of complaints of sexual misconduct for the HPCSA – 2005 – present.
27. Deputy Chair of the National Health Research Ethics Council – 2006 – present.

**Facilitator / Convenor in workshops pertaining to Law and Medical Ethics:**

- Research Ethics Workshop on 20 September 2000 (at the N.R.Mandela School of Medicine).
- CMSA Educational Visit to the Eastern Cape on Legal and Ethical Aspects of Medical Practice between 11<sup>th</sup> and 14<sup>th</sup> October 2000.
- Ethics in Obstetrics and Gynaecology on the 28<sup>th</sup> and 29<sup>th</sup> October 2000.
- HIV Training Workshops for General Practitioners (Workshops co-ordinated by Glaxo-Smith-Kline) Topic: Medicolegal and Ethical Issues Regarding HIV. Workshops held in September 2000, July and August 2001, April 2002. Provinces covered – KZN, Gauteng, Mpumulanga.
- Convenor - 2nd Research Ethics Workshop (N.R. Mandela School of Medicine) 9July 2001.
- Convenor - Multidisciplinary Symposium on Child Abuse for the Colleges of Medicine of South Africa held on 24<sup>th</sup> May 2002.
- Convenor of Medicolegal-Ethics Forum Discussions – a joint initiative of the School of Law (Natal) and the Colleges of Medicine of South Africa. Commenced – 2002. Program:
  - 21 March – HIV disease – legal and ethical dilemmas.
  - 17 April - Dual Loyalties
  - 14 August – Domestic Violence
  - 11 September – Euthanasia
  - 16 October – Perverse Incentives ? Dual Loyalties
- Conducted IPAS workshops in the Eastern Cape in February 2002 for hospital managers on the ethical and medico-legal issues associated with TOP.
- On Organising Committee of the Pan-African Bioethics Initiative (PABIN) Conference held in Cape Town in February 2002. (International Conference).
- On Organising Committee of the South African Society of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists

(SASOG) 2003 Conference. Convenor for pre-conference workshop on Ethics.

- Convenor of Good Clinical Practice Course for Research Ethics held on 20<sup>th</sup> September 2002 at the Nelson R Mandela School of Medicine.
- Convenor of video-conference program between the Research Ethics Committee of the Faculty and the Offices for Human Research Protection (OHRP) - USA.
- Participant in the Colleges of Medicine Educational Program to the Transkei 18 – 20<sup>th</sup> October 2002. Topics covered: Medical Malpractice, Medical Negligence, Care of the Terminally Ill, Research Ethics in the Developing World.

**Presentations at National Congresses:**

- "Ethics of Feticide in IVF" at SASUOG Congress 2001; 14-15 June 2001
- "Gender Reassignment Procedures – Ethics and the Law" at the 27<sup>th</sup> Congress of the South African Society of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists; 19-22 August 2001
- "Research in Women" at the Farmovs-Parexel Advanced GCP Course; 15-16 October 2001.
- "Gender Issues in Clinical Trials" at the Clinical Trials Symposium 2002 by the Institute of International Research 22-23 April 2002.
- Submission on 7<sup>th</sup> May 2002 to the Portfolio Committee on Health in the National Assembly in Parliament for the Oversight Hearings on the Choice of Termination of Pregnancy Act – "An Enabling Ethical Framework".
- "Justice in Health Care" presented at the Medicine Update on 25 August 2002 in Durban.
- "HIV Vaccine Trial Review – Research Ethics Committee Experience" presented at a Symposium for South African Research Ethics Committees: HIV Vaccine Development and Testing; Durban, 28 – 29 August 2002.
- "Embryonic Stem Cell Research – Ethical and Legal Issues" presented at the 43<sup>rd</sup> Pathology Congress; Johannesburg, 1<sup>st</sup> July 2003
- "Improving the Review Process" presented at the International Research Ethics Training for Southern Africa workshop in Cape Town on 11 August 2003.
- "Cloning – Ethical and Legal Issues" at the Medicine Update in Durban on 17<sup>th</sup> August 2003.
- "Ethical Issues in Embryonic Stem Cell Research" at a National Workshop for Drafting Regulations and Guidelines for the Section on Human Cloning on the National Health Bill on 18 and 19<sup>th</sup> August 2003.
- "Ethical and Societal Issues in the care and management of ID children as they grow up" at a Workshop on Challenges and Opportunities for the Young Intellectually Disabled Person held by the South African Association for the Scientific Study of Mental Handicap - Johannesburg 22 October 2003.

- "Ethical and Medic-legal Considerations in Post-Exposure Prophylaxis with regard to Rape Survivors" for the Southern African HIV Clinicians Society Umtata Branch Meeting – 24 October 2003.
- "Ethical Issues in Child Abuse Research." South African Professional Society on the Abuse of Children. Pretoria – 16 May 2006.
- "The HIV-Infected Doctor – Rights and Duties". Colleges of Medicine of South Africa. Johannesburg – 19 May 2006.
- "Launch of the Ethical and Legal Manual for Biotechnology Research in South Africa". Department of Science and Technology. Durban - 27<sup>th</sup> September.
- "Ethical and Regulatory Challenges in Research". Department of Science and Technology. Durban - 27<sup>th</sup> September.
- 

#### **Presentations – International / or outside SA**

- "Ethics of Feticide in IVF" presented at the Fetal Medicine Unit, Elizabeth Garrett Anderson Hospital, (University College London) Huntley Street, London WC1E 6 - 28<sup>th</sup> September 2001
- "Research Ethics, Culture, and the Law" presented at the Pan African Bioethics Initiative Workshop, Medical University of Southern Africa, Pretoria, South Africa - 9<sup>th</sup> November 2001
- "Social and Cultural Issues in Ethics Review" presented at the Pan African Bioethics Initiative Symposium, Cape Town, South Africa - 23 February 2002.
- "Global Health – Is Ethics Necessary?" presented at an international conference at the University of British Columbia, Vancouver, Canada on "Towards Equality in Global Health: Do Ethics Matter?" March 22-24 (2002).
- "Health and Human Rights in South Africa" presented at an international conference at the University of British Columbia, Vancouver, Canada on "Towards Equality in Global Health: Do Ethics Matter?" March 22-24 (2002).
- "Social and Cultural Issues in Ethics Review in Africa" presented to the Research Ethics Committee at Children's and Women's Health Centre of British Columbia, Vancouver, Canada, March 22-24 (2002).
- "Clinical management of the risk of HIV transmission after sexual assault" presented at Protecting the Human Rights of Women and Girls: A Medico-Legal Workshop on the Care, Treatment, and Forensic Examination of Rape Survivors in Southern and East Africa – hosted by Amnesty International (London) and Independent Medico-Legal Unit (Durban), Durban, 8-12 August 2002.
- "Strengthening Institutional Review Boards (IRBs) to oversee clinical research" – presented at the Scientific Guidance for Regulation of Research and Development of Microbicides and HIV Vaccines: Southern African Regional Workshop in Botswana, 18-20 November 2002.
- "The Human Genome and Africa – Ethical and Legal Issues in Patenting" – presented at The Human Genome and Africa Conference – 19-22 March 2003, Cape Town.
- "The Importance of Local Review" – presented at Partnerships for Enhancing Human Research Protections – May 31- June 4 2004, Blantyre, Malawi

- Enhancing Communications Beyond our Borders: Different Countries, Different Regulations – A Universal Ethics? – at the PRIM+R in San Diego – October 2004.
- Building IRB Capacity in Resource Poor Settings. – at the PRIM+R in San Diego – October 2004.
- Participant in UNAIDS Southern and Eastern African Regional Consultation on Towards Creating Effective Partnerships for the Conduct of HIV Preventions Trials. Durban 24-26 April 2005.
- Facilitator / Temporary Advisor at the WHO / International Partnership for Microbicides Meeting at Muldersdrift (2-3 June, 2005)
- On Fogarty ICER (International Centres for Excellence in Research) Faculty on a Workshop on IRB Processes in Uganda (22-25 August 2005)
- “Ethical Challenges in Research” – Microbicides 2006. Cape Town.
- “Ethical and Legal Obligations of Governments in Providing Basic Health Care and its relationship to the Funding of Health Care.” World Medical Association Assembly – South Africa - 12 October 2006
- “Informed Consent in Research” – International Workshop in Promoting Clinical Trials in Nigeria. 18 October 2006
- “Ethics in Research – Requirements and Challenges” - International Workshop in Promoting Clinical Trials in Nigeria. 18 October 2006
- “Global Human Subjects Protections: Interpreting and Applying Different Governmental Agency Guidelines” Public Responsibility in Medicine and Research Conference. Washington – 15 November 2006
- “Capacity-Building for International Research: Training, Communication and Post-trial Considerations.” Public Responsibility in Medicine and Research Conference. Washington – 15 November 2006.
- International Town Meeting: Lessons learnt from Around the World. Public Responsibility in Medicine and Research Conference. Washington – 16 November 2006.

#### **International Conferences attended**

- The Revised Declaration of Helsinki - Interpreting and Implementing Ethical Principles in Biomedical Research : 27-28 March 2001 Pretoria, South Africa.
- Medical Ethics - Imperial College, London - 17-21 September, 2001
- The Global Forum on Research Ethics – Cape Town - February 2002.
- Good Ethical Practice in Health Research In Africa – Pan-African Bioethics Initiative Symposium – Cape Town – February 2002.
- The 2003 Annual IRB Conference – Washington – 3 – 5 December 2003.

#### **Other Institutional Academic Activities – Ethics and Medical Law**

Module developed on Ethical Issues in Research done in Women written for Southern African Research Ethics Initiative (SARETI) in application for a Fogarty grant. Faculty representative on SARETI – a joint initiative between the School of Public Health (Pretoria), School of Psychology (Natal).